

LACKAWANNA TRAIL SCHOOL DISTRICT

SECTION: PROGRAMS
 TITLE: POSITIVE BEHAVIOR SUPPORT
 ADOPTED: FEBRUARY 2009
 REVISED: FEBRUARY 17, 2009
 (Tentative)

113.3 POSITIVE BEHAVIOR SUPPORT	
<p>1. Purpose</p>	<p>The Lackawanna Trail School District believes in the use of positive behavior support techniques.</p>
<p>2. Authority 20 U.S.C. Sec. 1400 et seq</p>	<p>The policy is designed to enable students with Individualized Educational Programs (IEPs) who need a Behavior Support Program to obtain a Free Appropriate Education (FAPE) within the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) in accordance with the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) and its accompanying regulations and Pennsylvania's regulations (Chapter 14).</p>
<p>3. Delegation of Responsibility</p>	<p>The Lackawanna Trail School District is authorized to carry out the requirements of this policy and is responsible for ensuring that this policy is implemented in compliance with the IDEA and its implementing regulations. The Lackawanna Trail School District shall develop administrative guidelines to implement this policy and appropriate behavior support activities.</p>
<p>4. Guidelines 14.133</p>	<p><u>Behavior Support</u></p> <p>(a) Positive rather than negative measures shall form the basis of behavior support programs to ensure all students shall be free from demeaning treatment and the unreasonable use of restraints or other aversive techniques. Behavior support programs shall include a variety of research-based techniques to develop and maintain skills that will enhance student opportunity for learning and self-fulfillment. The types of intervention chosen shall be the least intrusive necessary.</p> <p>(b) In addition to or in conjunction with statutory and regulatory provisions regarding behavior support, the following words and terms have the following meanings, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:</p> <p><i>Aversive Techniques</i> — Deliberate activities designed to establish a negative association with a specific behavior.</p> <p><i>Behavior Support</i> — The development, change and maintenance of selected behaviors through the systematic application of behavior change techniques.</p>

Positive Techniques — Methods which utilize positive reinforcement to shape a student's behavior, ranging from the use of positive verbal statements as a reward for good behavior to specific tangible rewards.

Restraints — The application of physical force, with or without use of any device, designed to restrain free movement. The term does not include common and appropriate hands-on interventions such as hand-over-hand instruction, a hand or arm holding to guide the student away from a place, brief physical calming or comforting of the student, and similar actions. The term also does not include hand-over-hand assistance with feeding or task completion or techniques prescribed by a qualified medical professional for reasons of safety or therapy or medical treatment as agreed and specified in the student's IEP.

- (c) Restraints to control acute or episodic aggressive behavior may be used only when the student is acting in a manner as to be a clear and present danger to himself, to other students or employees, and only when less restrictive measures and techniques have proven to be or are less effective.
 - (1) The use of restraints to control aggressive behavior of an individual student shall cause a meeting of the IEP team within ten school days of the use of restraints, unless the parent, after written notice, agrees in writing to waive the meeting. At this meeting, the Team shall consider whether the student needs a functional behavior assessment, reevaluation, a new or revised behavior plan, or a change of placement to address the inappropriate behavior.
 - (2) The use of restraints may not be included in the IEP for the convenience of the staff, as a substitute for an educational program, or employed as punishment. Restraints may be specified in the IEP only if the restraint (i) is used with specific component elements of a positive behavior plan; (ii) is used in conjunction with teaching socially appropriate alternative skills or behaviors; (iii) staff are authorized to use restraint and have received appropriate training; and (iv) the behavior plan includes efforts to eliminate the use of restraints.
 - (3) The Lackawanna Trail School District shall maintain a report data on the use of restraints as prescribed by the Secretary of the Pennsylvania Department of Education or other proper authority.
- (d) Mechanical restraints, which are used to control involuntary movement or lack of muscular control of students when due to organic causes or conditions, may be employed only when specified by an IEP and as determined by a medical professional qualified to make the determination, and as agreed to by the student's parents. Mechanical restraints shall prevent a student from injuring himself or others or promote normative body positioning and physical functioning.

- (e) The following aversive techniques of handling behavior are considered inappropriate and may not be used by the Lackawanna Trail School District in educational programs:
- (1) Corporal punishment
 - (2) Punishment for a manifestation of a student's disability.
 - (3) Locked rooms, locked boxes or other locked structures or spaces from which the students cannot readily exit.
 - (4) Noxious substances.
 - (5) Deprivation of basic human rights, such as withholding meals, water or fresh air.
 - (6) Suspensions constituting a pattern.
 - (7) Treatment of a demeaning nature.
 - (8) Electric shock.
 - (9) Prone restraints (those restraints where a student is held face down on the floor).
- (f) The Lackawanna Trail School District has the primary responsibility for:
- (1) ensuring that positive behavior **support** used in its programs are in accordance with applicable statutory and regulatory requirement, including personnel training for specific procedures, methods, and techniques of behavior support and
 - (2) obtaining parental consent prior to the use of intrusive procedures and restraints are part of the student's IEP.
- (g) The Lackawanna Trail School District shall convene an IEP Team meeting whenever a student injures self or others, at which meeting, the Team shall consider the behavior provision of a free appropriate public education, including creating or revising a positive behavior plan.
- (h) Subsequent to a referral to law enforcement, for students with disabilities who have positive behavior support plans, an updated functional behavior assessment and positive behavior assessment and positive behavior plan shall be required.